HJ

Ţ ϒ ˍ ˜ ė ż ż Ḡ ‰

HJ 1069-2019

ϒ

Water quality Í Determination of the acute toxicity

Í Zebrafish (*Danio rerio*) eggs method

Ґ ї Є

ч Ї Â ϒ Ţ ż ₣ ż ₣ ‰ ч ‰ Â

2019-12-31 ї 2020-06-30

ї

╠ ..... Ѝ
1 ɔ 1
2 ɒ 1
3 ė ɥ 1
4 ɻ 2
5 ė 2
6 ╕ ė 2
7 ɲ ɾ ė 3
8 ɕ 4
9 5
10 ь 7
11 à ь 7
12 Ḡ ė └ 8
13 ɒ 8
14 8
A ˆ ˜ ˩ ˇ ŭ 9
B ˆ ˜ ī ǐ 10
C ˆ ˜ ˚ ˩ ă ɔ̈ 11
D ˆ ˜ ˩ ≠ 12
E ˆ ˜ 24 ī 15
F ˆ ˜ 16
G ˆ ˜ EC_{50} 18

╥

ч ê Ţ ↿ ˜ ɨ ҙ Ḡ Ì ɨ ê Ţ ↿ ˜ ɨ ҙ Ì˘ Ḡ

˘ Ḡ ˛ ґ ã̃ ˘ ↿ ˘ Ĺ ‰ Â

‰ ☋ ض à ض Й à ɨ ʒ Ţ ↿ Â

‰ A˙ G ч Â

‰ ч Ü Â

‰ ˜̃ à Ь ‰̃ Ĺ Â

‰ ↿ β' Ţ à Ţ ҙ ‰ Ь ᵀ

ҙ Â

‰ ↿ β' Ţ ҙ № Ţ à Ţ ҙ à

↿ ˛ à Ţ à ' ʒ ' ҫ ‰

ɨ ҙ ⇔ Ḡ Ѐ̃ Â

‰ 2019 12 31 ‰ Â

‰ 2020 6 30 Â

‰ Â

৸

1 ⸙

‰ ☋ ৸ Â

‰ ɢ ض à ض Й à ė ş Â

2 Ł

‰ ṗ ☋ Й ↓ ɒ Ţ Â ₄ Ь ɒ˘ ỉ ɢ ‰ Â

GB/T 6920 pH ṿ

GB/T 13267 ˆ ~

HJ 91.1

HJ 506 .

HJ/T 91 ض ė

HJ/T 164 ض Й

3 ᴍ Ɱ

Й ↓ ė Ꜧ ɢ ‰ Â

3.1

৸ fish egg

ɢ ৸ ╠ ɷ Ü ৸ ˘ ৸ ˜ Ü ǟ A Â

3.2

Ṗ dilution level

ʎ ৷ U ᵣ № ṕ ˘ ₩ D Â ᴅ ˘ ˘ ↕

Ò D=1’ Ű 250 ml 1000 ml ৸ ᵣ № ч 25%˜ ˘ ↕ Ò D=4 Â

3.3

ᵤ Ṗ lowest ineffective dilution

Ţ Ь ˚ ˚ ʏ Ò ˘ ‰ Ь ɢ 90% ৸ ʏ Ò ˘ LID Â

3.4

৻ EC50

48 h U ą 50% ৸ ˚ ˚ ʎ ৷ U ᵣ № ˘ EC_{50} Â ‰ Ţ EC_{50} ৻ ৻ LC_{50} Â

3.5

ï reference substance

Ţ˘ ɢ ˘ ‰Ţ 3,4-ʜ Â

4 ∕

ą Ī ˘ ضي à ɇ └ ɒ Ѝ˘ 4-
˙ 128- ǐ ˧ ɢ Ь Ò Ţ˘ ضي 26Ņ ¤ 1Ņ ɒ Ѝ Ī 48
h˘ ˧ Ь ` LID EC_{50} ỵ˘ Â

5 ɱ

∞ ˘ ˆ ˆ 7.11˜ ɾ Ī ˆ 7.8˜
Ţ Ɒ ₣ ₩ U ΄P ˘ ѽ ˧' U˘ ˘ ↕
ˆ 7.11˜ ∕ ɉ˘ ∕ r Â

6 ⊣ ɱ

6.1 ǔ

6.1.1

ą ã à à à˚˚ ˧ ǐ ǐ ɱɱ ƀ ч ɢ˚˚ ˧ Â
r 3.5 cm ˚ ˘ ضي 6 ˙ 24 ң Â ã ˵ ˘ Â ã r
ɱɱ ќ ˘ ˘ r ѽ Â ضي˚˚ ˧ ╠ 6 ɷ Ь ʒ ą к v Â
Ī ǐ ǐ r Đ B Â

6.1.2 ˩

Ḡ ˧ ǐ ů 70% ɢ 4- ˙ 128- ˆ A˜ Â

6.2 ⊣

ɜ ˘ № ą ˵˵ ɉ ‰ № ╕ Â ą └ ˘
˘ pH ỵ 6.5˙ 8.5˜ ˎ 1 0 ε S / c m Â

6.2. 1 . ˆ NaOH˜ Â

6.2. 2 . ˆ $CaCl_2 2H_2O$˜ Â

6.2. 3 ˆ $MgSO_4 7H_2O$˜ Â

6.2. 4 ($NaHCO_3$) Â

6. 2. 5 . ˆ KCl˜ Â

6.2. 6 3,4-ʜ ˆ $C_6H_5Cl_2N$˜ ˘ п Â

6.2.7 ' ɟˆ HCl˜ =1.19 g/ml Â

6.2.8 ' ĉ HCl˜ =0.1 mol/L Â

ŭ 8.3 ml ˆ 6.2.7˜ ˘ 1 000 ml Â

6.2.9 . ' ĉ NaOH˜ =0.1 mol/L Â

ŭ 4 g . ˆ 6.2.1˜ ˘ ɢ Ţ˘ 1 000 ml Â

6.2. 10 ă 3,4-ĥ Ŭ ' ɟˆ $C_6H_5Cl_2N$˜ =100 mg/L Â

ŭ 0.05 g 3,4-ĥ ˆ 6.2.6˜ ˘ ɢ ‰ ˆ 6.2.16˜ Ţ˘ ‰ ˆ 6.2.16˜ 500 mĭ 24 h˘ pH ẏ 7.0 Â ѽ ' Ḡ ˘ Ŭ ˆ Ŭ 6 ɷ Â

6.2. 11 ă 3,4-ĥ ƀ ' ɟˆ $C_6H_5Cl_2N$˜ =3.7 mg/L Â

ŭ 3.7 ml ă 3,4-ĥ Ŭ ˆ 6.2.10˜ ˘ ė ẏ ‰ ˆ 6.2.16˜ 100 mĭ ą ╠ 8.2.1 26 Ņ ¤ 1 Ņ Â ƀ ч ˘ χ ╠ Â

6.2. 12 . Ŭ ' ɟˆ $CaCl_2·2H_2O$˜ =11.76 g/L Â

ŭ 11.76 g . ˆ 6.2.2˜ ˘ ɢ Ţ˘ 1 000 ml Âˆ Ŭ 6 ɷ Â

6.2. 13 Ŭ ' ɟˆ $MgSO_4·7H_2O$˜ =4.93 g/L Â

ŭ 4.93 g ˆ 6.2.3˜ ˘ ɢ Ţ˘ 1 000 ml Âˆ Ŭ 6 ɷ Â

6.2. 14 Ŭ ' ɟˆ $NaHCO_3$˜ =2.52 g/L Â

ŭ 2.52 g ˆ 6.2.4˜ ˘ ɢ Ţ˘ 1 000 ml Âˆ Ŭ 6 ɷ Â

6.2. 15 . Ŭ ' ɟˆ KCl˜ =0.22 g/L Â

ŭ 0.22 g . ˆ 6.2.5˜ ˘ ɢ Ţ˘ 1 000 ml Âˆ Ŭ 6 ɷ Â

6.2. 16 ‰ ɾ

. Ŭ ˆ 6.2.12˜ à Ŭ ˆ 6.2.13˜ à Ŭ ˆ 6.2.14˜ ġ . Ŭ ˆ 6.2.15˜ ضه Ŭ ʯ 25 ml ˘ 1 000 ml Â

7 ᴀ ل م

7.1 ' ' 2 Ņ · 8 Ņ’

7.2 pH ' ﻍ 0 · 14˘ № ч 0.1 pH ᛋ β’

7.3 Л' ﻍ 0 mg/L · 20 mg/L˘ № ч 0.1 mg/L’

7.4 ṕ ɾ ' Ồ ч 30×’

7.5 — ' ' 2 Ņ · 8 Ņ’ ' " Ů-18 Ņ’

7.6 Ī ' ˆ 26 Ņ ¤ 1 Ņ’

7.7 Ī ' ´ ⌈ à Ŭ à ᴸ à ᴸ ĭ ’

7.8 Ī ' 2.5 ml · 5 ml ì ⍰ ẘ Ī ˘ ˆ ڤ’

7.9 ᵒᵒ ᓀ ' ˘ ' 20 cm ¦ 10 cm ¦ 11 cmˆ ă C˜ ˘ ˆ ڤ’

7.10 ' 0 Ņ · 50 Ņ’

7.11 ' 5 mĭ ₀ ɢ 3 mm’

7.12 ₩ ᓚ ġ Â

8 ع

8.1 ع م Ë

ج ï ą 1 000 ml ï ؛ ^ Ȝ à ض Ə à Ə ج˜ HJ 91.1 à HJ/T 91 HJ/T 164 ˘ ṗ ṕ ˜˘ Ь Ь Â U˘ ٧ G 2Ṇ˙ 8Ṇ ۅ ɇ Ḡ ˘ ˘ Ḡ Ь 48 h Â Ḡ ˘ ؛ U ج ' "^ Ů-18Ṇ˜ Ḡ ˘ Ḡ ╠ ˜Ḥ№ ˜ U 1000 ml ج 500 ml˙ 700 ml № ˘ Ḡ Ь 2 ۅ Â

8.2 ع

8.2.1

' " Ḡ ضِ Ь 25Ṇ "˘ ضِ 2Ṇ˙ 8Ṇ ' " Â ï ضِ ╠˘ G Ī ^ 7.6˜ Ţ˘ 26Ṇ ¤ 1Ṇ ۅ U G Â

8.2.2 pHẅ

GB/T 6920 pH ṿ Â pH ṿ、 6.5 pH ṿ¸ 8.5 ˘ ą ^ 6.2.8˜ . ^ 6.2.9˜ pH ṿ 6.5˙ 8.5˜ ⁞ ˘ ץ ⁞ ڎ Â U pH ṿ˘ U Â pH ṿ ڎ ڈ ضِ Ţ pH ṿ Ψ ĩ . ï ˘ ↕ Ь pH ṿ Â ˘ Ӟ˜ pH ṿ ╠ U □ Â

8.2. 3

HJ 506 ˘ Ḡ G ^ 9.3˜ Ţ ۅ Ţ Δ Ь ٧ G 4 mg/Ĺ 50% ɇ ˜ Â ˜Ḥ ˘ Ь ɇ ṿ Â

8.3 ع

8.3.1

ץ ᵀ ˘ ץ ч 10 3 ۅ ˘ ₩ ץ 5 ل 9.3˙ 9.6 № ˘ ץ ل ` 100%˙ 0% Ь ۼ Â

8.3.2 LID

ч Ḡ Ồ ل ů 90% à ٧ Ồ ل ˜ ˋ

90%˜ ₩ 4 ₡ · 5 ₡^ ↓ Ь ˜ 2 ₡ ·
3 ₡˜ Ò ˘ ă 1 Â

1

Ò D	∕ \ U r № ^ %˜		^ ml˜		
			‰	r	r
1	100.0	1 Ò ^ ↓ ∕ ˜	0	∕ 200	200
2	50.0	2 Ò	100	∕ 100	200
3	33.0	3 Ò	140	∕ 70	210
4	25.0	4 Ò	100	2 Ò 100	200
6	16.7	6 Ò	100	3 Ò 100	200
8	12.5	8 Ò	100	4 Ò 100	200
12	8.3	12 Ò	100	6 Ò 100	200
16	6.2	16 Ò	100	8 Ò 100	200
24	4.2	24 Ò	100	12 Ò 100	200
32	3.1	32 Ò	100	16 Ò 100	200
é	é	é	é	é	é

8.3.3 EG₀

ч G̃ ` ч 100% Ь ң ˘ ` ч
0% Ь ң ˘ ₩ ₩ ^ ₩ Ů2˜ 5 ₡ Â
Ⱶ ɢ ƍ ‰ ˘ ╠ 8.2.1 26 Ņ ¤ 1 Ņ
⌠ ė ν Â

9

9.1

╠ ₩ ồ ^ 6.1.1˜ ˘ ⌠ U ᵒᵒ ↓ ^ 7.9˜ ṗ ˜
˘ ˜ ˘ ₰ ˜ 2/3 ‰ ^ 6.2.16˜ ˘ ŭ r ĭ à ŭ
à ã ˘ ضِ ᵒ ң ₡ Ţ №≠ ₰ ˜ 1 ė 2 ˘ ⁚ ˘ ɢ
Ī ^ 7.6˜ Ţ ᾠ Â
Ⱶ 3 Â

9.2 ¸ ↓ ŭ ↓ √

ᾠ U˘ ᵒᵒ ↓ ^ 7.9˜ ˘ ŭ ṗ ˘ ˇ ṗ U P ⁒ ṗ ˘
ṗ ₰ ˜ ‰ ^ 6.2.16˜ ˘ Ɣ ṗ 2 ₡ r ч ˘ ᾠ H
Â ˘ ´ ᵒᵒ ↓˘ 30 min U Ỿ ᵒᵒ ↓ ’ ˘ №≠ ᵒᵒ
↓ Ỿ ṗ ↓˘ ‰ ^ 6.2.16˜ ‖ Ţ˘ ضِ Ī ^ 7.6˜

Ţ 45 min Ů ϒ ˘ ʊ ѵ ϒ ѽ ˘ ϖ Ţ ů̆ ↰ 20
D.1 ≠ ǐ ↰˘ ѽ̃ ʜ ↰ Â ˚˚ ↰ ǐ ˘
ů̆ ǐ ů 70% 3 ↰ ₎₎ Â

9.3

└ ƀ □ E ѵ Ī ˆ 7.8˜˘
2 ml Â

⁘ Ⱬ ů̆ 60 ml˙ 70 ml ɢ ƀ □ Ī Ţ˘ ˆ 7.11˜ ضِ ↰ Ţ
Ⱬ ů̆ ѭ à à 20 ѵ ⁘ Ī Ţ˘ Ⱬ Ī ضِ ṕ r
ˆ 7.4˜ Ѝ ѡ ˘ ů̆ 4- · 128- ˆ ă̈ A˜ ǐ ↰˘ ˇ ضِ
№ ˆ ƀ à ѭ ↰ ˜ ↰ ʜ ↰ Âضِ ѵ ˜
Ī ˆ 7.8˜ Ţ Ⱬ ѵ ˜ 1 ǐ ↰˘ ⁘ Â
ϓ⁘ ƀ ضِ ↰ˆ 9.2˜ 45 min Ů 60 min ṗ Â
⁘ Ī ˆ 7.8˜ ɢ Ī ˆ 7.6˜ Ţ˘ B ɣ ѽ
ƀ 48 h Â

9. 4 ↓ ≡

ϒ ↰ o à r à № ǐ ч ˘ ∞ Ѝ ă̈ D.2˜'
a˜ ↰ o
o ↰ Ѝ ṗ Ƈ ŋ ƀ ˘ ض Âضِ Ѝ o ↰ Ƚ ƀ
ǐ Â
b˜ r
↰ ↰ ѭ ʊ Ţ Ů ˘ r ч r Â
c˜ №
ǖ ↰˘ ѱ d ˘ ƀ ↰ ѭ № Â ˘ ↕ № Â
48 h Ů № ƀ 24 h ǐ. ˘ □ Ӡ ∞ ч № Â
d˜
↰ β ɢ ↰ ѭ ƀ ˘ ٧ ᑐ ⌟ ˘ ˘ ↕
Â
⁘ Ī ˆ 7.8˜ ɢ ṕ r ˆ 7.4˜ Ѝ
2 ↰ Â
↰ 24 h ɇ 48 h Ů ₣ ĸ ѿ ’ ↕ ∞ ↰ ` ˘ ѿ
↰ ɇ ` Â

2 ↓

		↓ o	r	№	
	24 h	+	+	+	-
	48 h	+	+	+	+
' ñ + ò à ∞ ˘ ñ-ò Â					

9.5

˘ E ǐ 9 Â

a˜

Ƴ ‰ ˆ 6.2.16˜ ч Â

b˜

Ƴ ‰ ˆ 6.2.16˜ ч Â

c˜

Ƴ 3,4-ʜ ƀ ˆ 6.2.11˜ ч Â

Ƴ 9 ڜ ą ‰ ˆ 6.2.16˜ ɢ ˆ 9.1˜ å ↓ ǐ ↓ Δ ˆ 9.2˜ à

ɇ ˆ 9.5˜ ˘ 8.2.1 26Ņ±1 Ņ˘

⌈ ɇ ѵ 80% Â ⌊ضي 26Ņ ˘ Ī

ˆ 7.6˜ ⌊ضي 26Ņ ¤ 1Ņ Â

10 ғ

↓ ضي 90% ǐ Ƴ Ò ˘ ↓ ч ∀ Ò LID ÂLID

ч ˘ LID=2 Â

EC_{50} G ˘ Ӟ ↓ β à ṗ ỉ ɾ Â

Ḡ U 1 β Â

11 ɻ ғ

11.1 ŭ

Ɇ ˆ 6.2.16 ‰ ˜ ↄ 6 ' : ɢ 90%˙ 100% Â

Ɇ ˆ 6.2.11 ă 3,4-ʜ ƀ ˜ ↄ 6 ' ` : ɢ 40%˙ 60% Â

11.2

Ɇ №≠ ˆ 6.2.16 ‰ ˜ à$_J$=1.3 mg/L à$_J$=3.7 mg/L à $_J$=6.3 mg/L ∀ à Ţ à ◌̂◌̂ ɷ ˆ ă 3,4-ʜ ⌊˜ ↄ

ч ˘ ɷ ڜ 6 ' ╠ ч ṗ ‰ Ẓ №≠
ч 0.0%˙ 5.8% à 4.5%˙ 8.5% à 9.7%˙ 18.1%˜ ‰ Ẓ №≠ ч 1.8% à 3.5% à
13.6%˜ ч 12.9% à 15.5% à 17.1%˜ ʹP ч 12.7% à 16.8% à 23.4%’ U ч
` ṗ ‰ Ẓ ч 0.0%˙ 5.3%˜ ‰ Ẓ ч 1.5%˜ ч
10.6%˜ ʹP ч 10.6% Â

ʹE №≠ ˆ ڜ ʌ ˘ LID=2˜ à ʒ ˆ Ƈ .
ĭ ˘ LID=4˜ ϑ ч ˘ ɷ ڜ 6 '
ɇ ʒ ڜ G ʏ Ồ LID ˘ ч ṗ
‰ Ẓ №≠ ч 5.3%˙ 5.5% à 5.3%˙ 5.8%˜ ‰ Ẓ №≠ ч 1.9% à 1.4%˜
ч 14.5% à 14.8%˜ ʹP ч 14.2% à 14.0% Â

ʹE ő 3,4-ʜ ˆ EC_{50}=3.1 mg/L˜ ϑ ч
EC_{50} ˘ ɷ Ỵ 6 ' ṗ ‰ Ẓ ч 2.9%˙ 12.7%˜
‰ Ẓ ч 7.3%˜ ʹP ч 0.9 mg/L˜ ч 1.2 mg/L Â

12 Ӈ ɱ ┼

12.1

Ī 48 h U˘ ч Ь ` ˘ ϒ ↕ Ī
Â

12.2 ɱ

ɇ ⁚ Ӈ ↓ ˘ ч Â ϒ ↕˘ ʌ ڜ U
Â

a˜
Ī 48 h U˘ ч ů 90%’

b˜
Ī 48 h U˘ ч ` ˛ 10% Â

13 Ц

ᵽ ´ ᵖ Ь G ɣ Ӈ ₃ ɷ Ӈ '

a˜ ҷ O à à à Ḡ ĭ Ḡ ’
b˜ ╠ ҷ pH ṿ à ĭ ╠ ’
c˜ ᵭ˘ ‰ ˘ à ’ ’
d˜ à ɇ ϒ ⁚ L ’
e˜ ᵽ Â

14

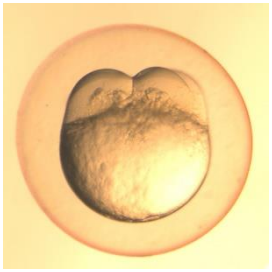
ч ˜— ⁚ ˆ — ᵣ Ь G 50%˜ Ţ 30 min ɣ
U ѿ Â ĺ à Ƈ 3,4-ʜ ч Â

A

Ґ Є

ﻝ ĩ ỉ

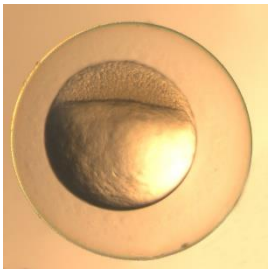
U 1-



ﻝ 4-

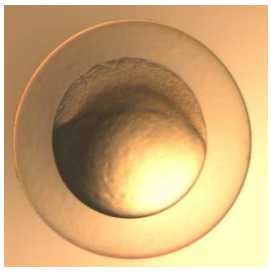
ﻝ 8-

ﺧﻪ 128-



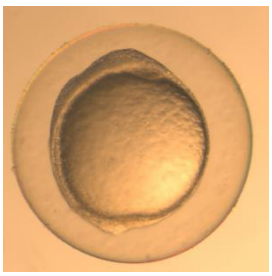
ﺧﻪ

ﺧﻪ



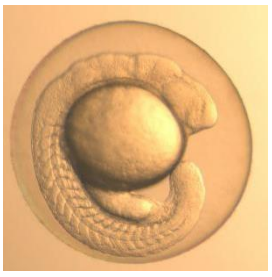
ﻡ 30% ~

ﻡ 75% ~



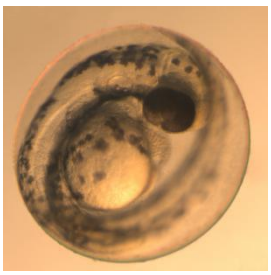
ﻡ

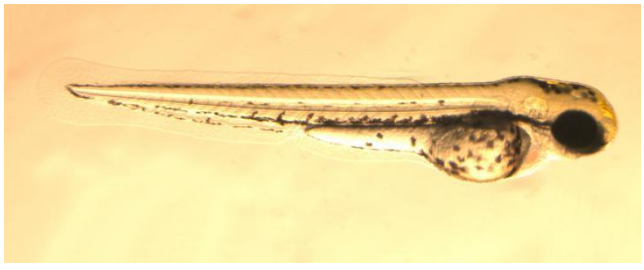
φ 6 φ



φ 18 φ

ﻡ





.

B

Ґ Є

ŭ ŭ

˜ U Ī 1 Ա· 2 Ա Â Ļ Ī à à à ѽ à

à ɒ ɣ Ḡ ầ˚ ˚ ɣ Ѝ ч Ī ĭ ɒˆ ˜

ă GB/T 13267˜ Â

B.1

ą ‰ ˆ 6.2.16˜ ɢ Ī ĭ Â ậ à

˝˝ ⌈ . ˆ ɒ àǐ ˜˜ NaCl 300 µS/cm· 500 µS/cm

U ƀ ч Ī Ӡ˜ ɢ Ī ĭ Â

B.2

Ţ Ь Ƈ φ ˘ ɻ Ḡ ض 80%˜ pH ỵ : ɢ 6.5· 8.5 Â

B.3

26 Ņ ¤ 1 Ņ Â

B.4 Ѽ

16 h /8 h à 14 h/10 h 12 h /12 h ѽ/ Ա ˘ ˜ Â ѽ 540

lux ˘ Â

B.5

Ḡ 1 g/L· 1.5 g/L ˗ Â

B.6

ɣ ڤ ɣ ɻ ч ˘ ڃ ڊ ɻ U ˷ Â

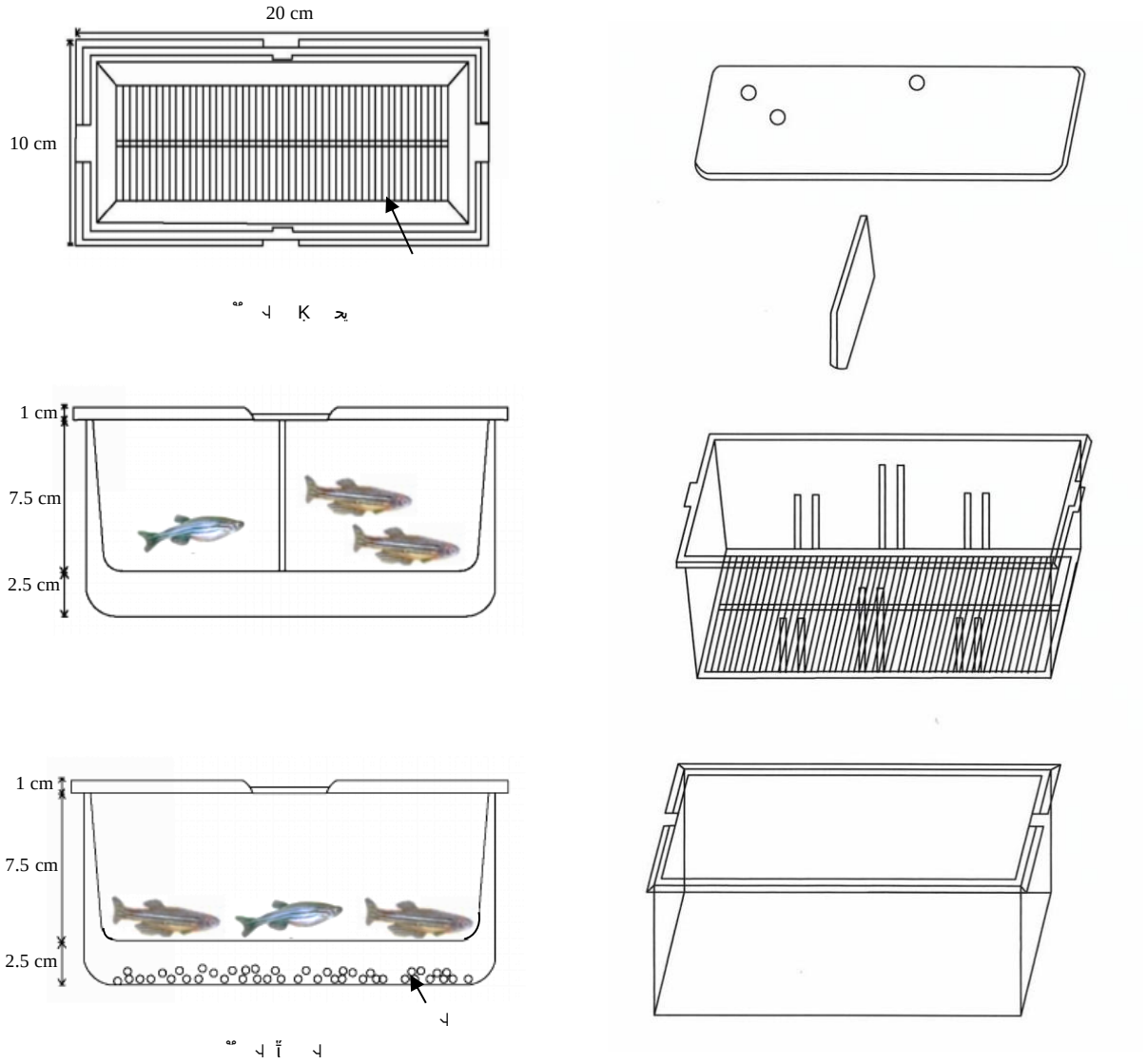
B.7 ˛ ɻ ⁒...

ϗϗϗ ɷ ˜ ⌈ ˘ 6 · 24 ˘ ˚˚ ɻ U №

Ī 1.5 Ա· 2 Ա ˚˚ ɻ Â ч Ḡ ɻ ŭ˘ Â

C

Ѓ Є



C.1

D

Ґ Є

↴ ⌡

D.1 ↴ ⌡ ĭ ﷺ

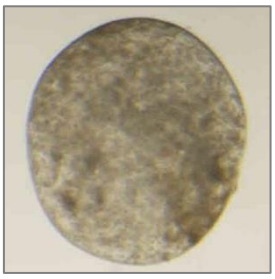
D.1.1 ǔ ↴ ⌡

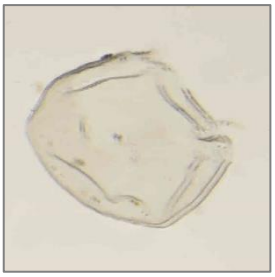
Ӈ ľ ŭ à ь à Ŀ ↴ ч ǐ ↴ Â

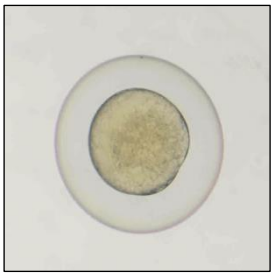
↴

ǐ ↴

ﷺ D.1 ǔ ↴ ⌡







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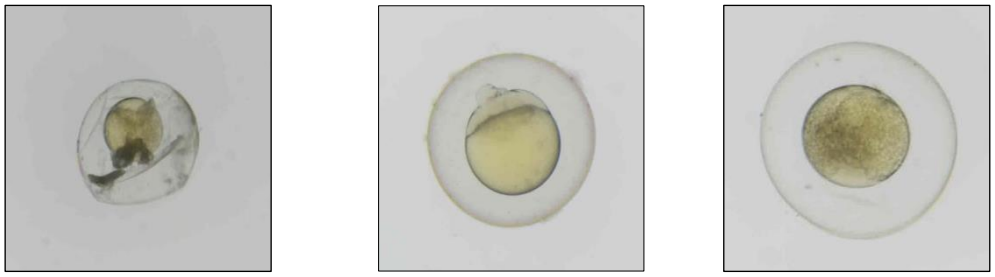

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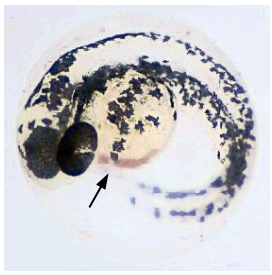

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بهم D.7 ـﻻ ـل

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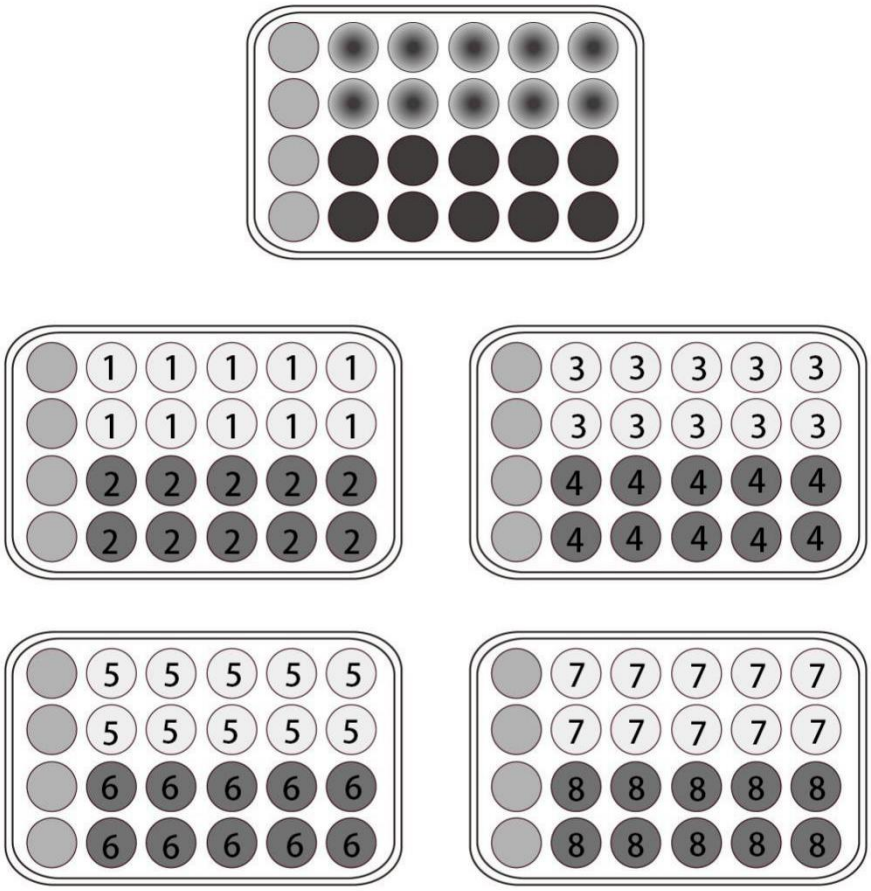

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